

## SECRETARY ROOT'S PHILIPPINE REPORT

Reviews the Work  
Performed By the  
Commission.

PROGRESS GREATER THAN EXPECTED

MORE TEACHERS AND SCHOOLS  
AND REFORMED CURRENCY  
NEEDED.

Legislation Advised Which Will Facilitate Enterprise and Industry Such As Have Made the United States Prosperous.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 29.—In his annual report for the current year, just issued from the Government printing office, Elihu Root, the Secretary of War, devotes considerable space and attention to the government of the Philippines. This report is accompanied by copies of all the enactments of the Commission up to October 11th last, thus putting the National Legislature in possession of the entire body of legislative acts under which civil government in the Philippine Islands is proceeding.

The Secretary of War prefaces his report on these enactments with a brief account of the growth and general character of the present government in the Philippines. He then reviews the legislative power conferred upon the Commission, touches on the Spanish amendment and then turns to the conditions as they exist and the policy now being pursued in the islands.

He says that conditions do not permit the abandonment of the military government in the archipelago. He says:

"In the more unsettled portions of the islands the restrictive and punitive force of purely civil administration would as yet be quite inadequate to the maintenance of order, even if the creation of a civil service personnel were already accomplished. The work of securing the growth of a competent and faithful civil service necessary for the administration of government is necessarily slow, even in thoroughly pacified territory. It requires that the appointing power should become familiar with great numbers of the natives, and should learn both their character and those who are to be trusted—a necessarily gradual process.

"The policy contemplated in the instructions of April 7th, the followed by the War Department, has been to steadily press forward, as rapidly as it could be done safely and thoroughly, the gradual substitution of government through civil agents for government through military agents, so that the administration of the military officer shall be continually narrowed, and that of the civil officer continually enlarged, until the time comes when the Army can, without impeding the peace and order of the country, be relegated to the same relation toward government which it occupies in the United States. In this way we have avoided the premature abandonment of any power necessary to enforce the authority of the United States, and at the same time have held open to the people of every community the opportunity to escape from the stringency of military rule by uniting with us in effective measures to bring about peaceful conditions in the territory which they inhabit."

The report then proceeds to discuss the work of the Commission in establishing municipal governments in 765 towns and provincial governments in 33 of the provinces of the archipelago; three of which—Cebu, Bohol and Batangas—proved to be premature and were turned back to the control of the military officers. It then shows what has been accomplished in the matter of establishing a judicial system and organizing a local executive. According to schedule attached to the report, it appears that approximately 74,152 square miles, or 58 per cent of the estimated area of the islands, and 4,902,837 people, or 70 per cent of the estimated population, are under civil administration, while the balance are under military administration. The organization of an insular constabulary and municipal police force is next discussed, and Secretary Root expresses the opinion that experiments with some 6000 native policemen and 10000 native constabulary appear to justify the conclusion that they may be trusted with arms and will prove a constantly increasing element of value in the maintenance of order.

Considerable space is devoted to the subject of education and the War Secretary calls attention to the great desire manifested by the natives to learn English and the need for more teachers and schools. Agriculture, forestry and public works, the tariff, the urgent need for greater banking facilities and a reformation of the currency are among the more important of the other questions discussed. Under the head of "legislative relief" Secretary Root calls particular attention to his former report upon that of the Philippine Commission of November 20th last, in which he expressed the opinion that the great agency to bring industrial activity and prosperity and contentment to the islands must be, not a military government, but the same kind of individual enterprise which has built up our own country. He adds:

"Time has confirmed these views. The statements then made are true, not only as to the limitations of usefulness of any military government,

but as to any civil government which can be organized under the Spooner amendment, so long as the limitations imposed by that amendment continue. It is of the highest importance that the law, instead of prohibiting, should facilitate in the Philippines, under proper safeguards against undue exploitation and imposition, the same kind of healthful enterprise and industry which have made this country great and prosperous. Nothing will tend to do away with conspiracies, uprisings and guerrilla warfare so powerfully as the attractions of profitable employment for the people.

"The present limitations which prevent new enterprise practically give a monopoly of business in many directions as against Americans to the foreign rule, and at the same time prevent the government of the islands from according to the people of the Philippines the material privileges and rights which were denied to them by Spain and to which they are entitled. It is much to be desired that the next session of Congress shall not pass without adequate relief in this respect by appropriate legislation along the lines above indicated."

In conclusion Secretary Root recommends that authority be given to the insular authority to raise money by issuing bonds for educational and public works purposes; that the lands of religious orders be purchased by the state, and that title thereto, upon proper and reasonable terms, should be offered to the tenants or other natives.

Summing up the progress of the government in the Philippines during the past year, the Secretary of War says that it has been greater than the most sanguine American familiar with the obstacles to be overcome could have anticipated.

### CIRCULATING SUBSCRIPTION

#### FOR A S R E T L I G H T

For the last three years the people living on Anapuni street have been kept busy writing, signing and forwarding petitions to the Public Works Department, asking that a light be placed on that dark and dangerous street. But prayers and petitions have been of no avail.

The street is as dark as ever, dangerously dark, near the bridge situated over the ditch a little above Wilder avenue. One of these nights it will be reported to the police that a man or woman have been killed by falling into that ditch, and then there will be a shifting of responsibility.

Keamoku, Kewalo, Makiki and College streets have lights, which help one to find his way home, but Anapuni street has been, so far, unable to get any satisfaction from the Public Works Department.

The residents of that street have taken the bull by the horns, and in order to protect their lives, endangered by the ill-kept bridge and dark street, are circulating, not a petition, but a subscription list, in order to have light and safety, which list is being eagerly signed.

#### WORK AT POST OFFICE

Monday Was a Record-Breaking Day for the Employees.

Monday was a banner day in the history of the Honolulu post office. In fact, it broke all previous records, and the dispatch with which everything was done and the smooth working of all departments seemed as if everything had been especially geared for the occasion, and because a splendid tribute to Chief Clerk Louis Konaka and his able corps of assistants.

The following figures will doubtless prove interesting. From the time the office opened until its close on Monday 304 money orders were issued.

284 Domestic	\$5,129.08	\$26.47
20 International	466.76	5.20
	\$5,605.84	\$31.67

The amounts paid out were:  
276 Domestic, amount \$11,909.37  
1 International, amount 2.00  
1 Repeated, amount 5.00

The steamer Coptic carried away a total of 153 sacks and pouches for San Francisco, including 43 sacks of registered matter.  
The Dorie from San Francisco arrived at 10:20 Monday night with about 388 sacks and pouches and although it required almost superhuman efforts on the part of the clerks who worked all night, the mail was ready for distribution by the carriers on their first rounds yesterday morning.

#### Honolulu Stock & Bond Exchange.

Tuesday, December 10.

##### STOCK.

###### MERCANTILE.

	Bid.	Asked
C. Brewer & Co.	420	
N. S. Sachs' D. G. Co.	100	

###### SGAR.

Ewa Plantation Co.	24 1/2
Hawaiian Sugar Co.	31
Honolulu Sugar Co.	132 1/2
Haleiwa Sugar Co.	200
Kahuku Plantation Co.	24 1/2
Kihikihi Plant. Co.	9 1/2
Kapahulu Sugar Co.	105
Koloa Sugar Co.	165
McBryde Sugar Co.	6 7/8
Oahu Sugar Co.	97 102 1/2
Ookala Sugar Plan. Co.	9
Olaa Sugar Co., as.	2 1/2
Olaa Sugar Co., pd.	11
Olowalu Company	146
Pacific Sugar Mill	210
Pala Plantation Co.	190
Popeo Sugar Co.	175
Pioneer Mill Co.	90
Pioneer Mill Co., As.	45
Waialua Agricul. Co.	55
Waimanalo Sugar Co.	155

###### MISCELLANEOUS.

Wilder Steam Co.	100
Inter-Island S. N. Co.	80
Hawaiian Elec. Co.	105
H. R. T. & L. Co.	100
Oahu Rail & Land Co.	95

###### BANKS.

First A. S. R. & T. Co.	100
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###### BONDS.

Hilo R. R. Co. 6 p. c.	100
H. R. T. & L. Co. 6 p. c.	95
Oahu Plan. 6 per cent.	101

## The Porter Furniture Co.,

Wish to announce to the public that their Holiday Goods are now on exhibition. All new stock and well worth looking over.

CHAIRS

TABLES

CHIFFONNIERS

SIDE-BOARDS

BLUE AND GOLD IRON BEDSTEADS

CHINA CLOSETS

CHAMBER SUITS

EXTENSION TABLES

DIVANS

LOUNGES

MATTRESSES

PILLOWS

BRIG-A-BRAC

We will take great pleasure in showing you any of the above goods

DON'T FAIL TO GIVE US A CALL

## The Porter Furniture Company.

PHONE MAIN 372.

COR. BETHEL AND HOTEL STS.

## CONDON'S NIGHT PATROL

RELIABLE WATCHMEN FURNISHED

FOR

Buildings, Business Property

AND

Residences

ALSO

Ships and Docks

Rates

Reasonable

PHONE BLUE 1211.

OFFICE: 1249 FORT STREET.

## THE CALIFORNIA

A Modern Stylish Bar

All kinds of Mixed Drinks, Beer, etc. None but the best of Liquor used.

VIDA & GRAY, Props.

NUUANU STREET

## THE AMERICAN MONTHLY REVIEW OF REVIEWS

THE AMERICAN MONTHLY REVIEW OF REVIEWS is commended by Statesmen, Professional men and thousands of others prominent in the world's activities, for its fine discrimination in sifting the actual news from conflicting report and the presentation of current events in their just proportion. They comment on its freedom from daily-paper sensationalism. All men and women who want to know what the world is doing find it an intellectual necessity, to judge from the letters received from hundreds. Its editors are comprehensive, and labor saving to the busy man or woman. Its timely contributions on important topics are by the best-informed writers. Its reviews of other magazines give the best of their best work. It is profusely illustrated. These letters will enable all thoughtful men and women to judge of its value to them.

"I know that through its columns views have been presented to me that I could not otherwise have it a very important part of my had access to; because all earnest library, and practically a necessity and thoughtful men, no matter for one in public life."—J. B. How widely their ideas diverge, are *Forster*, *U. S. Senator*, *Ohio*.

"I consider it a very valuable addition to my library."—*Grever Cleveland*

"It is a publication of very great value. I have sometimes found there very important matter indeed which I should not otherwise have discovered."—*George F. Hoar*, *U. S. Senator*, *Massachusetts*.

Send for particulars as to how it can be had with an invaluable set of books for 50 cents a month.

The Review of Reviews Company

13 ASTOR PLACE, NEW YORK

## Luen Chong Co.

Manufacturers of All Kinds of

BISCUITS,

CRACKERS,

HARD TACK.

RICE HANDLED.

—Large Importers of—

Flour, Groceries, Fruit and Vegetables.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

120 KING STREET.

P. O. Box 972. Phone, White 801.

## Young Bros. Launches

Will leave Queen street boat landing every half hour to the

Battleship Wisconsin

Now Lying Outside Harbor

FARE, ONE DOLLAR FOR ROUND TRIP.

## Fred Harrison Contractor and Builder.

Jobbing Promptly Attended to

Sang Chan

MERCHANT TAILOR

TWO STORES.

No. 64 Hotel, opp. New England Bakery, and Hotel street, opp. Hoffman Saloon.

Suits Made to Order in the Latest Styles. Perfect Fit Guaranteed.

Clothing Cleaned, Dyed and Repaired

Phone White 911

For Some GENUINE HIRE'S ROOT BEER or GINGER ALE

All kinds of drinks delivered to all parts of the city upon the receipt of order.

ARCTIC

Soda Water Works

127 Miller Street.

### MORTGAGEE'S NOTICE OF INTENTION TO FORECLOSE MORTGAGE AND OF SALE.

In accordance with a power of sale contained in that certain mortgage made by S. Kapu to J. Alfred Magoon, Trustee for Mrs. C. H. Banning, dated January 12th, A. D. 1899, recorded in the Register Office, Oahu, in Liber 187, pages 272-3, notice is hereby given that said Mortgagee intends to foreclose said mortgage for condition broken, to-wit, the non-payment of principal and interest when due, and upon said foreclosure will sell at public auction, at the sale rooms of Will E. Fisher, Honolulu, on Saturday, the 28th day of December, A. D. 1901, at 12 o'clock M. of said day, the premises described in said mortgage, as below specified.

Further particulars can be had of Thomas I. Dillon, Attorney at Law, Magoon Block, cor. Alakea and Merchant streets, Honolulu.

J. ALFRED MAGOON, Trustee for Mrs. C. H. Banning, Mortgagee.

First:—All the land and premises situated at Kikala, Hilo, Island of Hawaii, described in Royal Patent 7544, Land Commission Award 4536, to Waimaka.

Second:—All the land and premises situated at Makaha, Kau, Hawaii, afore-said, described in Royal Patent 5618, Land Commission Award 8362.

Third:—All that piece or parcel of land situated at Paia, Island of Maui, described in deed of S. Koussala, J. to Peter Langsi, dated May 19th, 1888, recorded in said office in Liber 106, page 495.

Fourth:—All the land situated at Mo-kunaha, Hilo, Island of Hawaii, described in Royal Patent 933.

MORTGAGEE'S NOTICE OF INTENTION TO FORECLOSE MORTGAGE AND OF SALE.

In accordance with a power of sale contained in that certain mortgage made by S. Kapu to J. Alfred Magoon, Trustee for Mrs. C. H. Banning, in the dated April 12th, 1899, recorded in the Register Office, Oahu, in Liber 192, pages 145, 146 and 147, notice is hereby given that said mortgagee intends to foreclose said mortgage for condition broken, to-wit, the non-payment of principal and interest when due, and upon said foreclosure will sell at public auction, at the sale rooms of Will E. Fisher, Honolulu, on Saturday, the 28th day of December, A. D. 1901, at 12 o'clock M. of said day, the premises described in said mortgage as below specified.

Further particulars can be had of Thomas I. Dillon, Attorney at Law, Magoon Block, cor. Alakea and Merchant streets, Honolulu.

J. ALFRED MAGOON, Mortgagee.

First:—All the land and premises at Kahalauna and Kakaia, Paia, Hamakua, Maui, described in Royal Patent 2341, Land Commission Award 5325, being Apana or Mahele I, area 48-100 acres, Apana or Mahele II, area 112-100 acres, Apana or Mahele III, area 85-100 acres, and Apana II, III, of Kakaia, Paia, Hamakua, Maui, area 2 17-100 acres, the same having been conveyed to said S. Kapu by deed of E. Kila, dated March 14, 1899, recorded in the Register Office, Oahu, in Liber 138, pages 464-5.

Second:—All the land and premises at Kapa, Maui, containing an area of one acre which was conveyed to said S. Kapu by deed of A. K. O. dated January 18th, 1899, and recorded in the Register Office, Oahu, in Liber 189, pages 465-6.

Third:—All the lands and premises in Paia, Maui, described in deed of Sam Loy & S. Kapu, dated January 15th, 1899, and recorded in the Register Office, Oahu, in Liber 189, pages 433-4.

MORTGAGEE'S NOTICE OF INTENTION TO FORECLOSE MORTGAGE AND OF SALE.

In accordance with a power of sale contained in that certain mortgage by Julia Barrett to J. A. Magoon, Guardian of Rebecca P. Humeke, dated July 25th, 1894, recorded in Liber 147, on page 427, notice is hereby given that said mortgagee intends to foreclose said mortgage for condition broken, to-wit, the non-payment of principal and interest when due, and upon said foreclosure will sell at public auction, at the sale rooms of Will E. Fisher, Honolulu, on Saturday, the 28th day of December, A. D. 1901, at 12 o'clock M. of said day, the premises described in said mortgage, as below specified.

Further particulars can be had of Thomas I. Dillon, Attorney at Law, Magoon Block, cor. Alakea and Merchant streets, Honolulu.

J. ALFRED MAGOON, Guardian of Rebecca P. Humeke, Mortgagee.

First:—All the right, title and interest of said Julia Barrett in and to those lands and premises situated at Kapalama, described in Royal Patent 1050.

Second:—All the right, title and interest of said Julia Barrett in and to that piece or parcel of land situated in Kalaheo, Kauai, described in Royal Patent 544, Kuleana 26 F. L.

MORTGAGEE'S NOTICE OF INTENTION TO FORECLOSE MORTGAGE AND OF SALE.

In accordance with a power of sale contained in that certain mortgage by Julia Barrett, widow, to Mrs. Lizzie Ward, dated May 11th, 1894, recorded in the Register Office, Oahu, in Liber 147, on pages 225 and 223, notice is hereby given that the said Mortgagee intends to foreclose said mortgage for condition broken, to-wit, the non-payment of principal and interest when due, and upon said foreclosure will sell at public auction at the sale rooms of Will E. Fisher, Honolulu, on Saturday, the 28th day of December, 1901, at 12 o'clock M. of said day, the premises described in said mortgage, as below specified.

Further particulars can be had of Thomas I. Dillon, Attorney at Law, Magoon Block, cor. Alakea and Merchant streets, Honolulu.

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In accordance with a power of sale contained in that certain mortgage by Julia Barrett, widow, to Mrs. Lizzie Ward, dated May 11th, 1894, recorded in the Register Office, Oahu, in Liber 147, on pages 225 and 223, notice is hereby given that the said Mortgagee intends to foreclose said mortgage for condition broken, to-wit, the non-payment of principal and interest when due, and upon said foreclosure will sell at public auction at the sale rooms of Will E. Fisher, Honolulu, on Saturday, the 28th day of December, 1901, at 12 o'clock M. of said day, the premises described in said mortgage, as below specified.

Further particulars can be had of Thomas I. Dillon, Attorney at Law, Magoon Block, cor. Alakea and Merchant streets, Honolulu.

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Further particulars can be had of Thomas I. Dillon, Attorney at Law, Magoon Block, cor. Alakea and Merchant streets, Honolulu.

MORTGAGEE'S NOTICE OF INTENTION TO FORECLOSE MORTGAGE AND OF SALE.

Magoon Block, cor. Alakea and Merchant streets, Honolulu.

J. ALFRED MAGOON, Trustee for Mrs. Lizzie Ward, Mortgagee.

That piece or parcel of land situated in Kalaheo, Kauai, Kona, Oahu, described in Royal Patent 544, Kuleana 26 F. L.

MORTGAGEE'S NOTICE OF INTENTION TO FORECLOSE MORTGAGE AND OF SALE.

In accordance with a power of sale contained in that certain mortgage made by James Cornwell and Emelia K. Cornwell, wife of said James Cornwell, dated January 23rd, 1899, recorded in the Register Office, Oahu, in Liber 187, pages 304 and 305, notice is hereby given that said Mortgagee intends to foreclose said mortgage for condition broken, to-wit, the non-payment of principal and interest when due, and upon foreclosure will sell at public auction at the sale rooms of Will E. Fisher, Honolulu, on Saturday, the 28th day of December, A. D. 1901, at 12 o'clock M. of said day, the premises described in said mortgage, as below specified.

Further particulars can be had of Thomas I. Dillon, Attorney at Law, Magoon Block, cor. Alakea and Merchant streets, Honolulu.

J. ALFRED MAGOON, Mortgagee.

All the right, title and interest of the said James Cornwell and the said Emelia K. Cornwell, in and to the property described in deed from Kapu Louzada to said James Cornwell et al., dated December 21st, 1894, recorded in the Register Office, Oahu, in Liber 152, pages 145-6, with all the right of dower and courtesy therein of the said Mort-gagees.

AUCTION SALE OF PROPERTY OF WILLIAM SAVIDGE FOR SATISFACTION OF LIEN.

Notice is hereby given that by virtue of a lien for amount due me for the feed and shelter of the property of William Savidge, I will on Saturday, the 14th day of December, 1901, at 12 o'clock noon of that day, sell at public auction at the auction rooms of Will E. Fisher the following property of said William Savidge:

1 BAY HORSE.  
1 SINGLE HARNESS.  
1 TOP BUGGY.

MRS. E. C. WILLIAMS, Dated Honolulu, Nov. 27th, 1901.

NOTICE.

Intending passengers by the steamer "Sonoma," leaving Honolulu for San Francisco on December 10th, are hereby notified that the above mentioned steamer will be given quickest possible dispatch and will not remain at this port more than six hours, day or night.

Tickets for the above sailing may be purchased at the office of the undersigned not later than Monday, December 9th. The company will not guarantee to receive baggage after the arrival of the steamer, nor to arrange transportation after the above date. WM.